

ADOLPH FISCHER (1858-1887) (*hanged*)
 ADOLPH FISCHER, a German immigrant and second-generation socialist, was a typographer and compositor who worked on the anarchist newspaper *Arbeiter-Zeitung* in Chicago. He was sentenced to die by hanging. During his last testimony in court, he said: "If I am to die on account of being an Anarchist, on liberty, fraternity, freedom of the I say openly my life; but a the ruling class us, hanging they can they will be because the Anarchist loves his principles more than his life. An Anarchist is always ready to die for his principles; but in this case I have been charged with murder, and I am not



George Engel the toy maker cried out simply: "Hurrah for Anarchy!" in German.

EXCERPT FROM NY TIMES, 11/11/1886:

THE CONDEMNED ANARCHISTS.

FISCHER, LINGG, AND ENGEL WANT NO MERCY.

George Engel, Louis Lingg, and Adolph Fischer, three of the group of death-sentenced Anarchists, have written an open letter to Gov. Oglesby refusing any commutation of sentence short of liberty and declaring unabated faith in the principles of Anarchy. Extracts from the letters are subjoined.

Lingg among other things says:

"Anent the fact that the progressive and liberty-loving portion of the American people are endeavoring to prevail upon you to interpose your prerogative in my case, I feel impelled to declare, with my friend and comrade, Parsons, that I demand either liberty or death. If you are really a servant of the people, according to the Constitution of the country, then you will, by virtue of your office, unconditionally release me."



GEORGE ENGEL (1836-1887) (*hanged*)
 BORN POOR IN Germany and orphaned as an early teen, George Engel emigrated to America, believing he would soon be in the land of the free, and worked as a shoemaker before opening a toyshop. 50 years old at the time of his arrest, George (who was an active socialist and anarchist) wasn't even present at the Haymarket rally; he was at home playing cards. After being sentenced to die, Engel wrote the governor refusing clemency. In the letter he wrote: "I took part in politics with the earnestness of a good citizen; but I was soon to find that the teachings of a free ballot box are a myth and that I had again been duped. I came to the opinion that as long as workingmen are economically enslaved they cannot be politically free. It became clear to me that the working classes would never bring about a form of society guaranteeing work, bread, and a happy life by means of the ballot." He warned the governor that by making open agitation for anarchism impossible, anarchists would turn towards bombs, that "no power on earth can rob the workingman of his knowledge of how to make bombs;" As the noose went about his neck,

MAYDAY, TO THE ANARCHISTS, IS A HOLIDAY of remembrance. Perhaps you've heard the communists and liberals say that it's a celebration of the eight-hour workday. I suppose it's that too. But for me, it's a holiday to remember when the State put anarchism itself on trial. In 1886, the line was drawn and the US radicals lost their innocence; the illusion of "free speech" and free association was shattered. Let that illusion never re-form.

Mayday is our holiday. Mayday is a celebration of anarchism, of our history of defiance. It has a lot to do with labor, but Mayday has nothing to do with electoral politics, with the American flag. "Labor day" was invented and implemented to distract people from the radical history of labor.

Mayday is also, of course, the celebration of Beltane—a religious and spiritual holiday that celebrates springtime. And more recently, it's the day of protest and action in response to the US treatment of immigrants. It's a big enough holiday to share, and anarchists are present and important in both of those movements as well.

Myself, on Mayday, I remember five people who were killed for being anarchists.

before eventually settling in Chicago and discovering anarchism. He worked as an orator and writer for several years before the Haymarket massacre. At first, he fled Chicago to escape capture, but later turned himself in to stand in solidarity with his doomed comrades. In his last letter to his wife before he was hanged, Albert wrote: "My children—well, their father had better die in the endeavor to secure their liberty and happiness than live contented in a society which condemns nine-tenths of its children to a life of wage-slavery and poverty. Bless them; I love them unspeakably, my poor helpless little ones. Ah, wife, living or dead, we are as one. For you my affection is everlasting. For the people, humanity. I cry out again and again in the doomed victims' cell: Liberty! Justice! Equality!"

last words were hanged, and he to speak.



On the scaffold, his cut short by the was not permitted

TWO DAYS OF MASSACRES

In 1884, RADICAL labor unions declared that, as of May 1st, 1886, the eight-hour workday would be enacted.

On May 3rd, 1886, un-armed striking workers of the McCormick Harvester factory in Chicago demonstrated against the scabs who stole their jobs, and the strikers were fired upon by police. At least four workers were killed and many more were wounded.

An emergency proclamation, in German and English, went throughout the city by the means of the anarchist press: "They killed the poor wretches because they, like you, had the courage to disobey the supreme will of your bosses. They killed them to show you 'Free American Citizens' that you must be satisfied with whatever your bosses condescend to allow you, or you will get killed. If you are men, if you are the sons of your grand sires, who have shed their blood to free you, then you will rise in your might, Hercules, and destroy the hideous monster that seeks to destroy you. To arms we call you, to arms." An emergency rally was called for the next day, and on May 4th, 3,000 gathered at Haymarket Square in Chicago.

The anarchists Albert Parsons, August Spies, and Samuel Fielden spoke to the peaceably assembled crowd. The Mayor himself stopped by and, noting the non-



LOUIS LINGG (1864-1887) (*suicide*)
A GERMAN IMMIGRANT and a carpenter,

although you may take the life of men who confess these principles. The more the believers in just causes are persecuted, the quicker will their ideas be realized. For instance, in rendering such an unjust and barbarous verdict, the twelve 'honorable men' in the jury-box have done more for the furtherance of Anarchism than the convicted could have accomplished in a generation. This verdict is a death-blow against free speech, free press, and free thought in this country, and the people will be conscious of it, too." As he was hanged, he said: "Hurrah for Anarchy! This is the happiest moment of my life!"

Louis Lingg was only 22 when he was arrested and 23 when he died in his jail cell. Louis was not easy to arrest: when they came for him, he drew a gun and struggled against the police. In court, he was unrepentant, admitting that he did indeed make bombs, although he had nothing to do with the Haymarket bombing.

declared: "Hang me, too; for I think it is more honorable to die suddenly than to be killed by inches. I have a family and children; and if they know their father is dead, they will bury him. They can go to the grave, and kneel down by the side of it; but they can't go to the penitentiary and see their father, who was convicted for a crime that he hasn't had anything to do with. That is all I have got to say. Your honor, I am sorry I am not to be hung with the rest of the men." He was not hanged, and served 6 years before being pardoned by the new governor. After he was released he continued to agitate, and was instrumental in forming the Industrial Workers of the World (IWW), that infamous and lovely anarchist union.



He was sentenced to die. As part of his final statement to the court, he said: "Anarchy means no domination or authority of one man over another, yet you call that 'disorder.' A system which advocates no such 'order' as shall require the services of rogues and thieves [the police and courts] to defend it you call 'disorder.'" He mocked the hypocrisy and perversity and irony of the court openly, and he said: "If you cannonade us, we shall dynamite you. You laugh! Perhaps you think, 'you'll throw no more bombs'; but let me assure you I die happy on the gallows, so confident am I that the hundreds and thousands to whom I have spoken will remember my words; and when you shall have hanged us, then—mark my words—they will do the bombthrowing! In this hope do I say to you: I despise you. I despise your order, your laws, your force-propped authority. Hang me for it!" Later, while awaiting his death, he somehow acquired a large number of bombs, most likely for the purpose of escape for himself and the other anarchists, but these were confiscated. He was thrown into solitary, but had smuggled enough explosive to take his own life, denying the state their chance to hang him.

state of affairs keeps him poor and ignorant; an easy prey for exploitation." And that: "It is entirely wrong to use the word Anarchy as synonymous with violence. Violence is one thing and Anarchy another. In the present state of society violence is used on all sides, and therefore we advocated the use of violence against violence, but against violence only, as a necessary means of defense." Schwab wrote to the governor and his sentence was commuted to life in prison. Six years later, a new governor stepped in and pardoned him. Schwab opened a shoestore where he sold socialist books alongside the other wares, but his health never recovered from his six years in jail and he died of respiratory failure.

OSCAR NEEBE (1850-1916) (pardoned)

OSCAR NEEBE, a German immigrant and yeast-peddler, was also the office manager of the anarchist newspaper *Arbeiter-Zeitung*. He was not present at the Haymarket rally, nor did he even hear of it until the next day, when the editors of the *Arbeiter-Zeitung* were arrested. He said: "As long as I stand I shall publish that paper," and published it for several days before being arrested himself. Held on the flimsiest evidence of any of the defendants, he was sentenced to 15 years. In his final address to the court, he

ALBERT PARSONS, AMERICAN BORN AND THE SON OF A FATHERLY-OWNER BUT ORPHANED YOUNG, FIGHTED FOR THE CONFEDERACY DURING THE CIVIL WAR. HE REGRETTED HIS DEFENSE OF SLAVERY FOR THE REST OF HIS LIFE, AND LATER MARRIED A MIXED-ANCESTRY WOMAN LUCY PARSONS (A FAMOUS ANARCHIST IN HER OWN RIGHT). HE WENT ON TO BECOME AN ANTI-SLAVERY REPUBLICAN

ALBERT PARSONS (1848-1887) (hanged)

if you like. You may pronounce the sentence upon me, society, voluntary association, or universal brotherhood, honorable judge, but let the world know that in A.D. 1886, in the State of Illinois eight men were sentenced to death, because they believed in a better future." And he said: "If you think that by hanging us, you can stamp out the labor movement—the movement from which the downtrodden millions, the millions who toil and live in want and misery—the wage slaves—expect salvation—if this is your opinion, then hang us! Here you will tread upon a spark, but there, and there, and behind you and in front of you, and everywhere, flames will blaze up. It is a subterranean fire. You cannot put it out." His last words, as he stood upon the gallows, were: "The day will come when our silence will be more powerful than the voices you strangle today!"

violent nature of the rally, continued on his way. By the end of Fielden's speech, two-thirds of the crowd had left and the rally was winding down. But then 180 police—led by the infamously violent Captain John Bonfield—marched into the rally and demanded the dispersal of the crowd. (This seems to still happen quite a bit.)

Someone threw a bomb into the police, killing one officer. The police opened fire and killed an unknown number of the rally's attendants. 7 more officers were killed, most by friendly fire, but it is possible that the crowd defended itself as well. And while most of the history of Mayday focuses exclusively on men fighting, men dying, men as heroes and villains and martyrs, it's known that the crowd there at Haymarket was composed of women and men alike, and that there were women militants as well as men.

THE TRIAL

AFTER THE SECOND massacre, the police went into a panic, rounding up hundreds of workers, raiding union halls, destroying houses and apartments. The State's attorney, Julius Grinnell, announced: "Make the raids first and look up the laws later!" The strikebreaking bosses donated money to the police to help with the efforts. It's come out since that the police bribed false

to die, and make room for a free plunder and murder, is doomed social organization, with its legalized believe that this barbaric form of class, and calls this order—yes; I and lives upon the labor of another where one class dominates over state of castes and classes—the state thinkers of this century, that the and Spencer, and many other great



Buckle, with Paine, Jefferson, Emerson, final address, he spoke: "I am an Anarchist. I believe with and an editor of an anarchist daily paper, *Arbeiter-Zeitung* ("Worker's Newspaper"). In court, during his August Spies, a German immigrant, was an upholsterer (hanged) (1855-1887)

THE DEFENDANTS

witnesses, planted weapons, tortured and beat folk who didn't even know what socialism or anarchism were. Ten of the arrested were indicted, eight went to trial (William Seliger turned states evidence, while Rudolph Schnaubelt was never caught and lived free for the rest of his days.)

The government never pretended that any of the arrested threw the bomb. Instead, it was anarchism itself they tried, explicitly. Seven were sentenced to death, one to fifteen years. Of the seven, five refused to sign a petition to the governor for clemency, because they refused to admit guilt and because they refused to plead to the State. Of those five, four were hanged, the fifth took his life in prison

Later, with five anarchists dead, the government was pressured to admit its wrongdoing and pardoned the three remaining anarchists. But the damage was done. Radicals all over the country, all over the world, were inspired for generations to understand that the State (the USA at the time was considered a beacon of freedom) was inherently oppressive, that it cared not for its own feigned laws or justice.

gladly give it up; and the price is very small for the result them to be in the interests of humanity, I say to you that I Anarchy, as I have understood them and honestly believe be taken for advocating the principles of Socialism and and at great length, also mentioning that: "If my life is to If the Revolutionist happens to be poor." He spoke well people to be a Revolutionist, but it may be made a crime "It is not generally considered a crime among intellectual of that poem on their shelf, and that:

German in the world had a copy every intelligent poet Freilegrath. "Revolution" by his address to the new governor. During being pardoned of his life sentence was granted, and write to the governor, requesting he was sentenced arrested and charged during the Haymarket Massacre. The next day he was employed teamster, was shot in the knee by police SAMUEL FIELDEN, AN English immigrant and a self-



SAMUEL FIELDEN (1847-1922) (pardoned)

that is gained." After being released from prison, he lived quietly on a ranch with his wife for the rest of his years.

MICHAEL SCHWAB (1853-1898) (pardoned)

MICHAEL SCHWAB, A German immigrant and bookbinder, helped edit Arbeiter-Zeitung. Arrested and sentenced to death, he spoke his final address: "We contend for communism and Anarchy—why? If we had kept silent, stones would have cried out. Murder was committed day by day. Children were slain, women worked to death, men killed inch by inch, and these crimes are never punished by law. The great principle underlying the present system is unpaid labor. Those who amass fortunes, build palaces, and live in luxury, are doing that by virtue of unpaid labor. Being directly or indirectly the possessors of land and machinery, they dictate their terms to the workingman. He is



compelled to sell his labor cheap, or to starve. The price paid him is always far below the real value. He acts under compulsion, and they call it a free contract. This infernal